

## Starter unit

### Vocabulary (page 4)

- 1 1 download music from the internet  
2 get up late  
3 get bored  
4 earn money  
5 watch TV
- 2 1 late – d                      4 bored – a  
2 exams – c                    5 time – e  
3 earn – f                        6 do – b
- 3 1 get up late  
2 get bored  
3 download music from the internet  
4 stay at home  
5 send text messages  
6 do exercise  
7 go online
- 4 1 get up late  
2 does exercise  
3 send text messages  
4 goes online  
5 downloads music  
6 stay at home  
7 spend time

### Language focus (page 5)

- 1 1 'm not doing  
2 stay  
3 don't like  
4 's tidying  
5 Are you enjoying  
6 does she go  
7 'm listening  
8 do you eat
- 2 1 comes                      8 'm working  
2 doesn't live                9 're having  
3 goes                        10 'm enjoying  
4 studies                     11 go  
5 isn't doing                12 like  
6 's learning                13 don't know  
7 wants                     14 come
- 3 1 cooking                    4 listening  
2 downloading            5 watching  
3 to buy                     6 swimming
- 4 Students' own answers.

## Vocabulary (page 6)

- 1 **Across**                      **Down**  
1 saw                            1 spoke  
3 bought                        2 got  
7 ate                             4 gave  
8 heard                         5 made  
9 rode                            6 did  
    8 had
- 2 1 gave                         6 rode  
2 made                        7 got  
3 did                            8 bought  
4 ate                            9 saw  
5 heard                        10 had
- 3 1 see; went  
2 speak; taught  
3 eat; made  
4 ride; was; gave
- 4 1 were                         7 was  
2 got                            8 went  
3 rode                           9 bought  
4 saw                           10 made  
5 got                            11 ate  
6 didn't do

### Language focus (page 7)

- 1 1 I wasn't late for the plane.  
2 What did you do on the flight?  
3 Was your little brother happy?  
4 The dog didn't come with us.  
5 How did your mum travel to France?  
6 Did you stay in a nice hotel?  
7 We weren't happy with the food.
- 2 1 Did J.K. Rowling write the book *The Da Vinci Code*? No, she didn't.  
2 Were the 2008 Olympics in Beijing? Yes, they were.  
3 Was Nelson Mandela born in London? No, he wasn't.  
4 Did the actress Meryl Streep appear in the film *Mamma Mia!*? Yes, she did.  
5 Were Italy the winners of the football World Cup in 2010? No, they weren't.  
6 Did Rihanna sing a song called *Umbrella*? Yes, she did.

- 3 1 did Ellen email  
2 took  
3 did Mark meet  
4 happened  
5 did your parents buy  
6 arrived
- 4 1 How many people came  
2 Who bought you  
3 What did she buy  
4 Who helped you  
5 What did you eat  
6 Who brought  
7 What did he play

## Unit 1 Generations

### Vocabulary (page 8)

- 1 1 icon                            6 weapon  
2 economy                    7 protest  
3 craze                         8 poverty  
4 crisis                         9 gadget  
5 invention
- 2 1 weapon                      6 economy  
2 protest                      7 craze  
3 poverty                      8 crisis  
4 gadget                       9 invention  
5 icon
- 3 1 craze                         4 protests  
2 gadgets                     5 crisis  
3 wars                         6 economy

- 4 Students' own answers.

### Language focus (page 9)

- 1 1 used to                      5 didn't use to  
2 didn't use to               6 used to  
3 used to                      7 used to  
4 didn't use to               8 used to
- 2 1 used to be  
2 used to listen  
3 didn't use to drive  
4 used to ride  
5 used to write  
6 didn't use to email  
7 used to read  
8 didn't use to use
- 3 1 By the time my parents came home, I'd cooked dinner and I'd cleaned the house.  
2 She hadn't got Amber's present when I saw her this morning.  
3 He got upset after he'd read the news.

- 4 When I saw Steven yesterday, he'd bought another gadget.
- 5 Jason was good at football because he'd learnt to play when he was four.
- 6 The war had started before Liam joined the army.
- 7 By the time the police arrived, the thieves had run away with the money.
- 8 I hadn't read the book before we watched the DVD.

4 Students' own answers.

### Vocabulary (page 10)

- 1
  - 1 married
  - 2 the flu
  - 3 the bus
  - 4 school
  - 5 up
  - 6 on with
  - 7 better
  - 8 upset; present
- 2
 

1 d	4 a	7 h
2 f	5 c	8 i
3 g	6 b	9 e
- 3
  - 1 get on with
  - 2 got upset
  - 3 get up
  - 4 got the bus
  - 5 get a driving licence
  - 6 get home
  - 7 get together
  - 8 get a present
- 4 Students' own answers.

### Language focus (page 11)

- 1
 

1 were	6 weren't
2 was	7 Were
3 were	8 was
4 weren't	9 were
5 wasn't	
- 2
 

1 heard	6 were waiting
2 were looking	7 opened
3 screamed	8 was waving
4 was flying	9 ran
5 saw	
- 3
  - 1 It started to rain and we got wet.
  - 2 The phone rang while I was listening to some music.
  - 3 We met your brother while we were walking home.

- 4 Pete was watching a DVD when he fell asleep.
- 5 David got a text message from his girlfriend while he was doing his homework.
- 6 I got to school and I went to my classroom at 8.45 a.m.
- 7 At 7.30 this morning he was having breakfast and she was sleeping.
- 8 My dad cooked dinner when he came back from work.

4 Students' own answers.

### Reading (page 12)

- 1 c
- 2
 

1 growing up	4 telly
2 nowadays	5 lad
3 wild	
- 3
 

1 c	3 a	5 a
2 a	4 b	
- 4 Possible answers:
  - 1 They were (rather) shocked.
  - 2 Bob's generation (the 'baby boomers') was keen on Elvis's music.
  - 3 They probably listened to classical music and jazz.
  - 4 His music was different from the music the older generation listened to. It was really wild.
- 5
 

1 c	3 a	5 b
2 f	4 e	6 d

### Writing (page 13)

- 1
 

1 for instance	3 for example
2 like	4 such as
- 2 Possible answers:
  - 1 My dad loves reggae music such as Bob Marley.
  - 2 They used to have protests against lots of things, for instance, the Vietnam war.
  - 3 I often get together with my family, for example at the café on Princes Street.
- 3
  - 1 the Gulf War
  - 2 in 1990
  - 3 were worried / worrying about
  - 4 hip hop and rap, pop - punk and grunge

- bands like Nirvana and Pearl Jam
- 5 Shakira and the Spice Girls
- 6 the internet
- 7 become
- 8 millions
- 9 had a computer and the internet at home

4 Students' own answers.

### Progress review (pages 14–15)

- 1
 

1 invention	5 Gadgets
2 economy	6 poverty
3 war	7 craze
4 icon	8 protest
- 2
  - 1 they didn't use to have mp3 players.
  - 2 teenagers didn't use to listen to hip hop.
  - 3 they used to watch cartoons on TV.
  - 4 people didn't use to drive electric cars.
  - 5 people didn't use to play computer games.
  - 6 online shopping didn't use to be popular.
  - 7 people used to wear flared trousers.
  - 8 they used to go on holiday every summer.
- 3
 

1 b	3 a	5 c
2 b	4 a	6 b
- 4
  - 1 had created; was
  - 2 wanted; hadn't given
  - 3 hadn't got; went
  - 4 got; 'd bought
  - 5 was; 'd forgotten
  - 6 didn't get; 'd got up
- 5
  - 1 married
  - 2 a job
  - 3 up
  - 4 to work
  - 5 driving licence
  - 6 bus
- 6
  - 1 Did you get; were reading
  - 2 was reading; was solving
  - 3 broke down; got
  - 4 saw; was walking
  - 5 were driving; broke down
  - 6 did you do; called
  - 7 looked; saw
  - 8 Did you see; was dancing

- 7 1 ever                    4 that  
2 about                    5 bit  
3 was                      6 happened

- 8 1 e            3 c            5 d            7 h  
2 a            4 i            6 b            8 f

## Unit 2 Happy together

### Vocabulary (page 16)

- 1 1 a lot in common  
2 going out with  
3 get to know  
4 made friends with  
5 fell out with  
6 get married  
7 make up with  
8 get on with
- 2 1 get married  
2 have an argument  
3 get engaged  
4 introduce  
5 make up with  
6 get on with  
7 fall out with
- 3 1 meet; introduced  
2 go out with; have got a lot in common  
3 make; get to know
- 4 1 met                    5 engaged  
2 introduced            6 married  
3 on                      7 argument  
4 out                      8 common

### Language focus (page 17)

- 1 1 It's already six o'clock but I still haven't finished my homework.  
2 Ela and Tom have just got engaged.  
3 We've already had two arguments today.  
4 Jessica still hasn't made any friends at school.  
5 Have your parents met your boyfriend yet?  
6 I have already introduced him to all my friends.
- 2 1 She's just won the competition.  
2 They still haven't done the homework.  
3 She hasn't repaired the computer yet.

- 3 1 has known; since  
2 've watched; for  
3 hasn't rained; since  
4 've played; since  
5 Has ... worked; for  
6 hasn't had; for  
7 Have ... lived; since  
8 has written; since

- 4 Students' own answers.

### Vocabulary (page 18)

- 1 **Positive:** unforgettable, fascinating, hilarious, outstanding, gorgeous  
**Negative:** exhausting, awful, terrifying, revolting, furious
- 2 1 a            3 b            5 a            7 a  
2 c            4 c            6 b            8 c
- 3 1 revolting  
2 furious  
3 fascinating  
4 unforgettable  
5 terrifying
- 4 1 hilarious            4 revolting  
2 gorgeous            5 furious  
3 exhausting            6 terrifying

### Language focus (page 19)

- 1 1 Have you seen  
2 did your sister meet  
3 Have your neighbours bought  
4 I talked  
5 we've seen  
6 Did your friends buy  
7 started  
8 has been
- 2 1 have  
2 did ... go  
3 went  
4 travelled  
5 left  
6 didn't come  
7 Has ... been  
8 hasn't  
9 hasn't visited  
10 was  
11 did ... think  
12 liked  
13 Have ... seen  
14 haven't  
15 've heard

- 3 1 Has he / she found it?  
2 He's hurt his leg.  
3 It's been raining for hours.  
4 Somebody's taken it.  
5 I've been calling him all day.  
6 She's fallen out with her best friend.  
7 Have they been crying?

- 4 Students' own answers.

### Reading (page 20)

- 1 b
- 2 1 false                    4 false  
2 false                    5 false  
3 true                      6 true
- 3 1 c            3 a            5 b  
2 f            4 d            6 e
- 4 1 They will wear blue and white striped football kit.  
2 James is 28 and Fiona is 29.  
2 A friend introduced them.  
4 He's been a Sheffield Wednesday fan for over twenty years.  
5 They've been saving up for two years.  
6 The reception will be in the club restaurant.
- 5 1 of                      5 to  
2 with                    6 in  
3 from                    7 in  
4 in                      8 about

### Writing (page 21)

- 1 1 Neither                    4 Neither  
2 walk                      5 look  
3 both                      6 Both
- 2 1 Both of you want to buy the new CD.  
2 Neither of them studies French or German.  
3 Both of us like strong coffee.  
4 Neither of them misses their friend Peter.  
5 Both of my parents speak English.  
6 Neither of you is invited to my birthday party.

- 3 1 first  
2 girl  
3 got  
4 Both  
5 common  
6 second / next  
7 all  
8 hasn't spoken  
9 happy
- 4 Students' own answers.

### Progress review (pages 22–23)

- 1 1 argument  
2 introduce  
3 friends  
4 engaged, married  
5 common  
6 know
- 2 1 I've just met your friend Rashid.  
2 Have they already been to Paris?  
3 Has Emily made up with her boyfriend yet?  
4 Has your cousin got married yet?  
5 We still haven't seen your wedding photos.  
6 I've already phoned Karl about the party.  
7 Andrew has just asked me to go out with him.
- 3 1 c 3 d 5 b  
2 a 4 f 6 e
- 4 1 've known; since  
2 has lived; for  
3 Have ... been; for  
4 has had; since  
5 hasn't worked; since  
6 haven't seen; for  
7 has worked; for  
8 hasn't eaten; since
- 5 1 terrifying  
2 fascinating  
3 hilarious  
4 exhausting  
5 revolting  
6 awful  
7 outstanding  
8 furious
- 6 1 We've known  
2 You've been watching  
3 I talked  
4 we've seen  
5 She's been reading

- 6 I've finished  
7 did your sister meet  
8 Have you been cooking
- 7 1 **Harry** Hi Ellie! I haven't seen you for a while. How are things?  
2 **Ellie** Not bad. How are you?  
3 **Harry** Fine, thanks. Have you been to that new sports centre yet?  
4 **Ellie** No, I haven't. But I've heard it's brilliant.  
5 **Harry** Yes, it's fantastic. I'm going there tomorrow. Do you fancy coming?  
6 **Ellie** Yes, I'd love to. That would be great. What time?  
7 **Harry** Nine o'clock, I think. But I'll text you later, OK?  
8 **Ellie** All right. See you tomorrow then. Bye!
- 8 1 time 5 done  
2 went 6 sitting  
3 plans 7 reckon  
4 fancy 8 know

## Unit 3 Health matters

### Vocabulary (page 24)

- 1 1 development 4 suffering  
2 operation 5 treatment  
3 prevention
- 2 1 development 6 research  
2 experiment 7 cause  
3 operate 8 cure  
4 transplant 9 clone  
5 treat
- 3 1 cause  
2 discovery  
3 cure  
4 transplant  
5 treat  
6 clone  
7 prevent; prevent  
8 operate
- 4 1 discovered  
2 prevent / cure  
3 treatments / drugs / medicines  
4 research / experiments  
5 cure / prevent  
6 suffered

### Language focus (page 25)

- 1 1 could  
2 will be able to  
3 can  
4 Could  
5 couldn't  
6 can't  
7 couldn't  
8 won't be able to
- 2 1 couldn't use  
2 couldn't cure  
3 can clone  
4 can't clone  
5 will be able to operate  
6 will be able to live  
7 won't be able to live
- 3 1 must  
2 may / might / could  
3 must  
4 can't  
5 may / might / could, may / might / could  
6 may / might / could  
7 must  
8 can't
- 4 Students' own answers.

### Vocabulary (page 26)

- 1 1 b 3 c 5 h 7 f  
2 d 4 g 6 a 8 e
- 2 1 c 3 c 5 b 7 c  
2 a 4 a 6 a 8 b
- 3 1 give 5 work  
2 go 6 get  
3 cut 7 call  
4 take
- 4 Students' own answers.

### Language focus (page 27)

- 1 1 They can't have operated on him.  
2 She could have had an argument with Ted.  
3 She might have gone shopping.  
4 He must have passed the test.  
5 She can't have got together with her friends.

- 2 1 He must have looked  
2 the boy can't have heard  
3 the driver can't have noticed  
4 the boy must have seen  
5 The car could have killed  
6 he might have hurt  
7 It must have been
- 3 1 can't have seen  
2 might / could have lost  
3 must have forgotten  
4 might / could have been  
5 can't have won

- 4 Possible answers:  
1 He must be very fit. He can't have taken up running the day before. He might / could have lost weight.  
2 They must have got married. They might / could / must have known each other for a long time. They can't have gone to work this morning.

5 Students' own answers.

**Reading (page 28)**

- 1 b
- 2 1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C
- 3 1 c 3 a 5 d  
2 f 4 e 6 b
- 4 1 It's much faster. / It's more stressful.  
2 They say these are the happiest days of your / a person's life.  
3 It relaxes your body and brain. / It helps you to relax.  
4 Because new interests can help your mind to relax.  
5 Junk food like burgers, chips and sugary food.  
6 Laughing with friends is the best way of avoiding stress.
- 5 1 specialist  
2 Loneliness  
3 illness  
4 intelligence  
5 psychologist

**Writing (page 29)**

- 1 1 All in all,  
2 On the other hand,  
3 What's more,  
4 but  
5 However,

- 2 1 Although 4 However  
2 addition 5 all in all  
3 also
- 3 1 smoke outside bars and restaurants  
2 is very bad for smokers' health  
3 breathe the smoke, too  
4 careful  
5 should let smokers decide  
6 other habits are bad for people's health  
7 All in all

4 Students' own answers.

**Progress review (pages 30–31)**

- 1 1 b 3 a 5 c 7 c  
2 b 4 a 6 a
- 2 1 Ali could speak English in 2010.  
2 Ivan couldn't speak English in 2010.  
3 Ivan can play the guitar now.  
4 Ali can't drive a car now.  
5 (Both) Ivan and Ali will be able to drive a car in 2020.  
6 Ali won't be able to play the guitar in 2020.
- 3 1 connection  
2 psychologist  
3 loneliness / depression  
4 depression / loneliness  
5 treatment  
6 specialist
- 4 1 may / might / could  
2 may / might / could  
3 must  
4 can't  
5 can't  
6 may / might / could  
7 must  
8 may / might / could  
9 must  
10 can't
- 5 1 've given up 4 take up  
2 go without 5 Turn off  
3 cut down 6 work out
- 6 1 could 4 can't  
2 must 5 might  
3 can't 6 must
- 7 1 b 3 a 5 a  
2 c 4 b 6 b
- 8 1 other hand

- 2 in all  
3 in favour of  
4 arguments  
5 for  
6 against  
7 arguments  
8 for  
9 addition  
10 more  
Paragraphs: a 3, b 4, c 1, d 2

**Unit 4 Let's go!**

**Vocabulary (page 32)**

- 1 1 city 4 net  
2 mosquito 5 ticket  
3 long-haul
- 2 1 suncream  
2 guidebook  
3 mosquito net  
4 long-haul flight  
5 return ticket
- 3 1 city 4 four-star  
2 return 5 day  
3 hotel 6 guidebook
- 4 1 b 3 c 5 a  
2 a 4 a 6 b
- 5 1 travel agent  
2 return flights  
3 luxury / five-star hotel  
4 day trip  
5 suncream

**Language focus (page 33)**

- 1 1 to 6 going  
2 's 7 aren't  
3 're 8 stay  
4 'm not 9 Is  
5 You 10 Are
- 2 1 aren't going to swim  
2 is going to do  
3 are going to climb  
4 is going to learn  
5 isn't going to make  
6 aren't going to run
- 3 1 'm going to stay  
2 won't like  
3 're going to be  
4 'll get  
5 isn't going to apply  
6 isn't going to cost
- 4 Students' own answers.

**Vocabulary (page 34)**

- 1 1 b 3 h 5 c 7 g  
2 d 4 a 6 f 8 e
- 2 1 board 5 come across  
2 check in 6 turn back  
3 book 7 fasten  
4 stop off
- 3 1 c 3 b 5 a  
2 d 4 c 6 d
- 4 1 fastened 4 stop off  
2 set off 5 came across  
3 turned back

**Language focus (page 35)**

- 1 1 goes  
2 is seeing  
3 arrives  
4 are stopping off  
5 'm meeting  
6 does the bus to Glasgow leave  
7 are you going  
8 are you having  
9 starts  
10 'm not going out
- 2 1 Yes, what time does the bus leave?  
2 It leaves at six o'clock in the morning.  
3 How long is the journey?  
4 It takes four hours.  
5 Oh no, what are you taking with you?  
6 I'm taking my mp3 player and a lot of sweets.  
7 Fantastic! I'm definitely sitting next to you.
- 3 1 won't come  
2 'll phone  
3 will show  
4 'll help  
5 won't watch; 'll do  
6 will carry
- 4 Students' own answers.

**Reading (page 36)**

- 1 c
- 2 1 D 3 F 5 E  
2 B 4 C
- 3 1 d 3 g 5 b 7 h  
2 c 4 a 6 e 8 f

- 4 1 It was a marine laboratory.  
2 You need to put on scuba diving equipment and then swim nine metres to the entrance.  
3 You can find air conditioning, warm showers and a DVD player.  
4 The chef cooks twice a day – at 8.00 a.m. and 6.00 p.m.  
5 There will be another underwater hotel in Dubai in the Middle East.
- 5 1 journey 4 voyage  
2 trip 5 trip  
3 travel

**Writing (page 37)**

- 1 1 so 5 or  
2 but 6 because  
3 either 7 so  
4 and 8 but
- 2 1 or 4 but  
2 and 5 either  
3 so 6 because
- 3 1 morning 6 shopping  
2 ten 7 barbecue  
3 station 8 dinner  
4 tour 9 Friday  
5 lunch
- 4 Students' own answers.

**Progress review (pages 38–39)**

- 1 1 c 3 a 5 a 7 b  
2 a 4 b 6 c 8 a
- 2 1 are you going to do  
2 're going to stay  
3 are you going to set off  
4 is going to buy  
5 'm not going to send  
6 Are you going to return  
7 aren't going to have  
8 Are you going to fly
- 3 1 travel 5 journey  
2 trip 6 travel  
3 voyage 7 trip  
4 travel
- 4 1 it'll  
2 We're going to  
3 we'll  
4 It's going to  
5 you won't

- 5 1 check in 5 turn back  
2 board 6 stop off  
3 set off 7 fasten  
4 book 8 come across
- 6 1 Are you meeting  
2 'm not doing  
3 doesn't arrive  
4 does it leave  
5 is driving  
6 starts
- 7 1 do 5 sounds  
2 staying 6 information  
3 wondering 7 book  
4 trips 8 like
- 8 1 emailing 5 have  
2 trip 6 up  
3 'll love 7 going  
4 're doing 8 remind

**Unit 5 Image and identity**

**Vocabulary (page 40)**

- 1 1 dreadlocks 4 hair dye  
2 tattoo 5 moustache  
3 lipstick 6 piercing
- 2 1 hair dye 5 necklace  
2 tattoo 6 lipstick  
3 chain 7 sideburns  
4 nail varnish
- 3 1 necklace 5 lipstick  
2 tattoo 6 dreadlocks  
3 piercing 7 hair dye  
4 moustache
- 4 1 sideburns 6 necklace  
2 moustache 7 lipstick  
3 chain 8 nail varnish  
4 tattoo 9 hair dye  
5 ring
- 5 Students' own answers.

**Language focus (page 41)**

- 1 1 ourselves 5 themselves  
2 himself 6 each other  
3 yourself 7 myself  
4 yourselves 8 itself
- 2 1 each other 5 herself  
2 yourself 6 yourselves  
3 myself 7 ourselves  
4 himself

- 3 1 are taken 5 are designed  
2 are bought 6 is sent  
3 are drawn 7 are uploaded  
4 is checked 8 is bought

- 4 1 The dress was designed by Hubert de Givenchy.  
2 Many of her famous dresses were created by Givenchy.  
3 The dress was sold for almost \$100,000 in 2009.  
4 Some of the money was given to charity.  
5 Audrey Hepburn's dresses are often copied by fashion designers.  
6 Her style is admired all over the world.

**Vocabulary (page 42)**

- 1 1 exporter  
2 grower  
3 importer  
4 manufacturer  
5 producer  
6 shop, shopper  
7 supplier  
8 worker

- 2 1 g 3 a 5 h 7 e  
2 f 4 c 6 d 8 b

- 3 1 designers; design  
2 worker; works  
3 importer; imports  
4 exports; exporter  
5 producer; produces  
6 supplies; suppliers

- 4 1 growers  
2 produce  
3 export  
4 import  
5 manufacture  
6 supply  
7 shoppers

- 5 Students' own answers.

**Language focus (page 43)**

- 1 1 b 3 a 5 a  
2 a 4 b

- 2 1 was called  
2 was changed  
3 were manufactured  
4 were exported  
5 are made

- 6 are advertised  
7 will be continued  
8 will be seen

- 3 1 Is ... grown; yes  
2 were ... written; Agatha Christie  
3 Is ... spoken; no  
4 is eaten; 11.2 kg  
5 are ... kept; the Tower of London  
6 Was ... invented; yes  
7 will ... be held; Qatar

- 4 1 When were computers first introduced at your school?  
2 Is hot food cooked for the students every day?  
3 How often are students given homework?  
4 Is French taught at your school?  
5 Will you be offered the chance to learn more languages in the future?  
Students' own answers.

**Reading (page 44)**

- 1 b  
2 1 David Beckham  
2 Marcus Camby  
3 Kimberley Vlaminck  
4 Yang Enna  
5 Britney Spears

- 3 1 e 3 a 5 c  
2 d 4 b

- 4 1 Because it's exciting, mysterious and exotic.  
2 He had a tattoo of a Chinese proverb.  
3 She wanted the Chinese symbol for 'mystery' but she had the symbol for 'strange'.  
4 They had no real meaning.  
5 They are on her face.

- 5 1 irregular; illegible  
2 illegal; unfair; uncommon  
3 disorganized; irresponsible; insensitive; disrespectful

**Writing (page 45)**

- 1 1 We all had a very memorable day.  
2 That fashion show was really good.  
3 The assistant looked extremely angry.

- 4 Your older brother is quite good-looking.  
5 I felt a bit frightened when I watched that film.

- 2 1 I was very worried about you.  
2 He feels rather tired today.  
3 Your bag is really fashionable.  
4 It was a bit cold yesterday.  
5 That magazine looks quite interesting.  
6 Her dress is extremely nice.

- 3 1 (Italian) restaurant  
2 Tuesday  
3 £50  
4 burnt  
5 cold  
6 (new) dress  
7 waitress  
8 refund  
9 receipt

- 4 Students' own answers.

**Progress review (pages 46–47)**

- 1 1 chain 4 hair dye  
2 tattoo 5 piercing  
3 nail varnish 6 beard  
2 1 themselves 6 yourself  
2 herself 7 itself  
3 himself 8 ourselves  
4 each other 9 yourselves  
5 myself

- 3 1 uncommon  
2 illegible  
3 immoral  
4 disrespectful  
5 illegal

- 4 1 opened 4 was opened  
2 are bought 5 buy  
3 makes

- 5 1 c 3 a 5 d  
2 a 4 c

- 6 1 is grown  
2 Was ... worn  
3 was photographed  
4 will be recycled  
5 will be built

- 7 1 **Kim** Hi. I bought this skirt yesterday but it doesn't fit. Is it OK if I change it?  
2 **Alex** Yes, have you got the receipt?  
3 **Kim** Yes, here you are.

- 4 **Alex** We've sold out of those, I'm afraid. But you can choose something else if you like.  
 5 **Kim** Can I try this top on?  
 6 **Alex** Of course. The changing rooms are over there.
- 8 1 am writing      6 refused  
 2 bought          7 was told  
 3 paid             8 was caused  
 4 took             9 enclose  
 5 was              10 hearing

- my exams.  
 4 If it rains, we won't play football in the park.  
 5 Unless you practise more, you won't get into the team.  
 6 I won't call you if we get home really late.  
 7 Unless more people vote for her this time, she'll lose the election.  
 8 What will happen to Chelsea if they don't score enough goals?

- 5 Where would you live if you were rich?  
 Student's own answers.

- 4 1 were; 'd travel  
 2 didn't see; would you feel  
 3 would you do; saw  
 4 eat; 'll be  
 5 would you vote; were  
 6 're; won't wait
- 5 1 'd saved            4 didn't have  
 2 was / were        5 hadn't gone  
 3 'd won              6 had

4 Students' own answers.

## Unit 6 A perfect world

### Vocabulary (page 48)

- 1 1 elections      6 nation  
 2 borders        7 government  
 3 flag             8 currency  
 4 ministers      9 democracy  
 5 head of state 10 law
- 2 1 e      3 d      5 b      7 g  
 2 a      4 f      6 h      8 c
- 3 1 currency      4 elections  
 2 democracy    5 government  
 3 citizens        6 head of state
- 4 Students' own answers.

### Language focus (page 49)

- 1 1 let              4 make  
 2 make            5 let  
 3 make            6 let
- 2 1 Will your parents let you go to the football match on Saturday?  
 2 Our teacher always makes us do extra homework.  
 3 My dad makes me clean my room every Friday.  
 4 Does your mum sometimes let you go to bed after midnight?  
 5 Our teacher never lets us go home early.  
 6 My brother made me help him with the housework yesterday.
- 3 1 The website won't open unless you've got the password.  
 2 Please will you call me if you find my wallet?  
 3 My parents won't give me any pocket money unless I pass

### Vocabulary (page 50)

- 1 **Across**                      **Down**  
 1 invest                      1 introduce  
 3 ban                          2 tax  
 4 permit                      5 vote  
 6 reduce                      6 raise  
 8 lower                        7 elect  
 9 cut
- 2 1 d      3 c      5 a      7 a  
 2 b      4 c      6 a      8 d
- 3 1 vote                      5 lower  
 2 elect                      6 ban  
 3 invest                      7 tax  
 4 introduce                8 raise
- 4 Students' own answers.

### Language focus (page 51)

- 1 1 b      3 e      5 a  
 2 c      4 f      6 d
- 2 1 If I had a pet, it would be a cat or a dog.  
 2 I'd be amazed if everybody voted for that singer.  
 3 If I wasn't busy, I'd watch TV.  
 4 What would you do if you didn't have homework tonight?  
 5 How would you feel if you didn't pass the exam?
- 3 1 If you were a minister, what would you ban?  
 2 What would you study if you went to university?  
 3 If you had €500, what would you buy?  
 4 If you had a superpower, what would it be?

### Reading (page 52)

- 1 b
- 2 1 c      3 b      5 d  
 2 a      4 e
- 3 1 false                      4 true  
 2 false                      5 false  
 3 true
- 4 1 Because it gives them hope.  
 2 His father was from Kenya, his mother was from Kansas.  
 3 He was elected President of the USA in 2008.  
 4 By giving them a voice.  
 5 He promised to end some of the wars in the Middle East.
- 5 1 by                          4 in  
 2 in                          5 by  
 3 on                          6 on

### Writing (page 53)

- 1 1 c      3 b      5 e  
 2 a      4 f      6 d
- 2 1 which                      4 them  
 2 their                        5 who  
 3 We                          6 This
- 3 1 that politicians don't listen  
 2 don't vote  
 3 won't have  
 4 heard everybody's opinions  
 5 would be more interested  
 6 felt that their opinions  
 7 voted  
 8 be a positive  
 9 society and individuals
- 4 Students' own answers.



**Progress Review (pages 54–55)**

- 1** 1 law  
2 Elections; government  
3 Citizens; politicians  
4 Borders  
5 currency
- 2** 1 let / lets      4 Will ... let  
2 made      5 Did ... make  
3 lets
- 3** 1 on    3 for    5 in  
2 in    4 on    6 by
- 4** 1 I won't vote for you unless you promise to help us.  
2 If you don't take an umbrella, you'll get wet.  
3 They will raise taxes unless we protest.  
4 They'll fly the flag if the head of state is there.  
5 He won't help you unless you ask him.
- 5** 1 introduce      4 tax  
2 ban      5 invest  
3 stand for
- 6** 1 Would you read this book if I lent it to you?  
2 If I lived in the Caribbean, I'd swim every day.  
3 If we had an alternative, we wouldn't vote for John Smith.  
4 Ms Black wouldn't be a minister if her father wasn't the head of state.  
5 If I gave you a ticket, would you come to the concert with me?  
6 He wouldn't go to the library if he didn't need some more books.
- 7** 1 'd help; had  
2 fall; will you wake  
3 would you buy; had  
4 don't give; 'll tell  
5 could; would they say  
6 leave; 'll arrive, won't miss
- 8** 1 something      4 realize  
2 afraid      5 sorry  
3 wrong      6 were
- 9** 1 opinion      4 seems  
2 place      5 doubt  
3 that      6 In

**Unit 7 Ups and downs**

**Vocabulary (page 56)**

- 1** 1 generosity      4 politeness  
2 passion      5 confidence  
3 moodiness
- 2** 1 respect  
2 frustration  
3 polite  
4 pessimism  
5 optimistic  
6 responsibility  
7 generous  
8 moody
- 3** 1 successful      5 polite  
2 anxious      6 respectful  
3 pessimistic      7 frustrated  
4 responsible
- 4** Students' own answers.

**Language focus (page 57)**

- 1** 1 most successful  
2 least selfish  
3 less pessimistic  
4 quietest  
5 more loudly  
6 most slowly
- 2** 1 My mum is more generous than my dad.  
2 Our dog is noisier than our cat.  
3 Daniel's painting is worse than David's.  
4 Isabel works slower than Molly.  
5 We arrived earlier than Noah and Dylan.
- 3** 1 the least optimistic  
2 the tidiest  
3 the least interesting  
4 the best  
5 the least helpful
- 4** 1 would have played  
2 would have bought  
3 had eaten  
4 hadn't entered  
5 wouldn't have met  
6 had lost
- 5** 1 he wouldn't have felt tired  
2 If he had heard his alarm clock  
3 he wouldn't have missed the bus  
4 If he hadn't walked through the park

- 5 he wouldn't have won the lottery  
6 If he hadn't gone to Africa

**Vocabulary (page 58)**

- 1** 1 bored  
2 terrified  
3 relaxed  
4 astonished  
5 fascinated  
6 annoyed  
7 embarrassed
- 2** 1 embarrassed  
2 shocks  
3 boredom  
4 astonishing  
5 horrifying  
6 fascination  
7 bore  
8 astonishment  
9 annoys  
10 terrifying
- 3** 1 annoying      6 interested  
2 horrified      7 boring  
3 shock      8 relaxation  
4 terrify      9 relax  
5 annoy
- 4** Students' own answers.

**Language focus (page 59)**

- 1** 1 b    3 d    5 h    7 e  
2 a    4 c    6 f    8 g
- 2** 1 who – c      4 where – c  
2 where – b      5 which – a  
3 whose – a      6 who – b
- 3** 1 Jack<sub>o</sub> who lives next door to me<sub>o</sub> has broken his arm.  
2 My new laptop<sub>o</sub> which arrived yesterday<sub>o</sub> was very expensive.  
3 That French village<sub>o</sub> where we always go on holiday<sub>o</sub> is very nice.  
4 Anna<sub>o</sub> whose brother is in my drama club<sub>o</sub> won the prize yesterday.  
5 Mr Stanley<sub>o</sub> who is standing over there<sub>o</sub> is our chemistry teacher.  
6 Her coat<sub>o</sub> which she bought from that new shop<sub>o</sub> was very expensive.  
7 My friend<sub>o</sub> whose dad is a film star<sub>o</sub> invited me to her birthday party.

- 8 The old museum <sup>o</sup> where we saw the big Picasso painting <sup>o</sup> has just bought some more pictures.
- 4 1 , who created Facebook,  
2 where Prince William studied  
3 , which is a palace in India,  
4 (which / that) he received yesterday  
5 who has pink hair  
6 , which is a building in Washington,  
7 where I bought this dress  
8 , who is 80,

**Reading (page 60)**

- 1 b
- 2 1 F 3 D 5 E  
2 B 4 C 6 A
- 3 1 false 3 false 5 false  
2 false 4 true
- 4 1 It seems 26 hours long.  
2 They can become anxious, moody and frustrated. They may have difficulty concentrating on their lessons.  
3 Because he doesn't want to deprive students of the sleep they need.  
4 They would look forward to the extra hours in bed.  
5 Some teachers think that teenagers should go to bed early.
- 5 1 simple  
2 miserable  
3 refuse  
4 unfortunately  
5 dull

**Writing (page 61)**

- 1 1 We all need to study a bit harder.  
2 Daniel will become much more successful in the future.  
3 She seems slightly less moody at the moment.  
4 They're behaving a lot more responsibly.  
5 The children are a bit noisier today.  
6 Please talk a little more quietly in class.

- 7 Will you arrive slightly earlier tomorrow?  
8 I'm feeling much less anxious today.
- 2 1 **Jo** Can you run slightly faster?  
**Lin** No, I'm a bit tired today.  
2 **Daisy** Did your dad drive more carefully yesterday?  
**Max** Yes, he drove a lot more slowly.  
3 **Luke** Is Cara a little happier now?  
**Eve** No, she seems a bit less relaxed.
- 3 1 bored 7 weeks  
2 Josh 8 Alhambra  
3 Brazil 9 money  
4 optimistic 10 regret  
5 brother 11 seen  
6 Spain
- 4 Students' own answers.

**Progress review (pages 62–63)**

- 1 1 optimism 4 polite  
2 Politeness 5 anxious  
3 optimistic 6 anxiety
- 2 1 c 3 d 5 c  
2 b 4 a 6 c
- 3 1 refuse  
2 exciting  
3 generosity  
4 unfortunately  
5 wealthy  
6 complicated
- 4 1 wouldn't have missed  
2 had tried  
3 hadn't pushed  
4 had done  
5 would have said
- 5 1 terrifying 4 fascinates  
2 worried 5 shock  
3 embarrassing 6 annoying
- 6 1 who – N 5 who – D  
2 where – D 6 which – N  
3 whose – N 7 whose – D  
4 where – N 8 which – D
- 7 1 down 5 too  
2 just 6 least  
3 end 7 up  
4 would

- 8 1 too 6 who  
2 bored 7 started  
3 spent 8 These  
4 Everything 9 hadn't  
5 realize 10 would

**Unit 8 Honestly!**

**Vocabulary (page 64)**

- 1 1 c 3 d 5 e 7 h  
2 g 4 f 6 b 8 a
- 2 1 tell 5 make  
2 break 6 Keep  
3 make 7 break  
4 do
- 3 1 done 5 made  
2 broken 6 pretended  
3 hurt 7 tell  
4 told 8 keep
- 4 Students' own answers.

**Language focus (page 65)**

- 1 1 them 4 asked  
2 tell 5 not to  
3 not
- 2 1 to close the door  
2 not to copy the homework  
3 to show him / her our tickets  
4 to call her back later  
5 not to go away  
6 to carry the shopping bags  
7 to stop and look before we cross the road  
8 to open the window  
9 not to give more food to the cat  
10 to tell Sarah to tidy her room
- 3 1 'd be 5 was  
2 'd been 6 had to  
3 looked 7 had  
4 couldn't 8 was waiting
- 4 1 'd told a few  
2 told her not to  
3 everybody told lies  
4 (that) she'd been really stupid  
5 not to say things like that  
6 everything would be  
7 he didn't understand  
8 she'd made  
9 she had to tell the truth  
10 was always the best policy

**Vocabulary (page 66)**

- 1 1 agreed  
2 complained  
3 invited  
4 convinced / ordered  
5 ordered / convinced  
6 refused  
7 offered  
8 explained
- 2 1 convince            6 insist  
2 explain            7 refuse  
3 admit                8 agree  
4 order                9 offer  
5 invite
- 3 1 complained    5 asked  
2 refused            6 ordered  
3 explained        7 agreed  
4 convinced
- 4 Students' own answers.

**Language focus (page 67)**

- 1 1 He asked what time it was.  
2 Dad asked if we were watching the news.  
3 He asked whether we'd seen his pen.  
4 The teacher asked where my book was.  
5 She asked whether I'd been on time.  
6 Julian asked how many people we would invite to the party.
- 2 1 how long I'd / we'd lived in Milan  
2 if / whether they could start playing  
3 where Simon had been  
4 who was playing the guitar  
5 if / whether I'd / we'd be at home at 6.30  
6 if / whether I'd finished the book
- 3 1 will she be ready  
2 you got a laptop  
3 are you doing  
4 you like red roses  
5 did you make this cake  
6 did you arrive
- 4 Possible answers:  
1 I was wondering if / whether you can speak Japanese.

- 2 Can you tell me if they are coming here later?  
3 Can you tell me where that noise was coming from?  
4 I'd like to know if you met my sister.  
5 I'd like to know if / whether you have ever been to Brazil.  
6 I was wondering if / whether you could call on me later.

**Reading (page 68)**

- 1 c
- 2 a 6    c 1    e 7    g 5  
b 3    d 4    f 2
- 3 1 a    2 c    3 a    4 b
- 4 1 He felt embarrassed / uncomfortable / annoyed.  
2 You should ask a woman to call your number.  
3 They feel guiltier about lying to a woman than about lying to a man.  
4 A photo of a baby provokes sympathetic reactions in people.  
5 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 will make  
2 Have ... done  
3 'll make / 'm going to make  
4 makes  
5 doing / going to do  
6 do

**Writing (page 69)**

- 1 1 'Don't tell lies,' I said.  
2 'What did you say?' he shouted.  
3 'Who would know the answer?' we wondered.  
4 'I won't forget,' grandma insisted.  
5 'Were you having a good time?' she asked.
- 2 1 'What are you watching?' I asked.  
2 'It's half past eight,' she said.  
3 'I live in London,' Tom said.  
4 'Which one do you prefer?' he asked.  
5 'Will you help me?' Sam asked.

- 6 'We're going to the match,' they said.
- 3 Last week my new friend Pete and I were making mp3 playlists on our laptops. He was looking at my playlist and I offered to make a copy of my favourite album for him. Just then, he suddenly became angry. He said I couldn't do that because it was illegal. At first I felt embarrassed and I didn't say anything. Then I replied that I had paid for the CD, so I could copy the music if I wanted to. He said that copying music was the same as stealing a CD from a shop. I told him I hadn't thought of that before. He explained that his dad was a musician. I felt really guilty. To cut a long story short, I deleted all the copied mp3s from my hard drive. I know this was the right thing to do.
- 4 1 you can't do this / that because it's illegal  
2 I've paid for the CD, so I can copy the music if I want to  
3 copying music is the same as stealing a CD from a shop  
4 I haven't / hadn't thought of this / that  
5 My dad is a musician
- 5 Students' own answers.

**Progress Review (pages 70–71)**

- 1 1 feel                    5 make  
2 tell                    6 hurt  
3 do                      7 pretend  
4 break                 8 keep
- 2 1 Lisa asked me to tell her the time.  
2 He told them to go away.  
3 She asked me if / whether I'd made it up.  
4 Mum told me not to pretend to be sad.  
5 The police officer told her to be careful.  
6 He asked / told her not to worry about him.  
7 The teacher asked / told us to listen.  
8 She asked / told me to open the door.

- 3 1 done 4 made  
2 made 5 do  
3 do 6 make
- 4 1 could play the violin  
2 didn't like his new bicycle  
3 was thinking about Justin Bieber  
4 'd pay later  
5 had to drive slowly  
6 loved fishing  
7 had been great  
8 (that) our homework was excellent
- 5 1 offered 5 explained  
2 invited 6 convinced  
3 refused 7 agreed  
4 insisted 8 complained
- 6 1 what time the train left  
2 if / whether I was watching the news  
3 if / whether we'd seen the newspapers  
4 when they'd get home  
5 if / whether I'd finished my homework
- 7 Possible answers:  
1 Could you tell me what time the train leaves?  
2 I was wondering if / whether you're watching the news.  
3 I was wondering if / whether you've seen the newspapers.  
4 I'd like to know when they'll get home.  
5 I'd like to know if you finished your homework.
- 8 **Rob** Is that a new mp3 player?  
**Meg** Yes. Why do you ask?  
**Rob** You told me that you didn't have enough money to go out with me on Friday, but you bought a new mp3 player!  
**Meg** I don't have pocket money. I bought this mp3 player with the money my grandparents gave me for my birthday.  
**Rob** Are you telling the truth?  
**Meg** Honestly, it's true! If you don't believe me, ask my sister.
- 9 Two weeks ago Tom, Nina and I were walking to school when we saw a young man breaking the windows of a shop. 'What shall we do?' I asked. Tom said, 'We should stop him.' 'What if he's

dangerous?' asked Nina. 'Give me your phone,' I told Tom. 'I'll call the police.'

The young man had run away by the time the police arrived. 'Can you describe the man?' they asked. We described the young man and, to cut a long story short, the police arrested him near our school.

## Language focus practice

### Starter unit (page 73)

- 1 1 isn't speaking  
2 Do you understand  
3 works  
4 are you wearing  
5 don't live  
6 is chatting  
7 'm having  
8 spend  
9 doesn't know  
10 aren't watching
- 2 1 to start 6 working  
2 learning 7 to do  
3 to study 8 playing  
4 listening 9 watching  
5 to read
- 3 1 wasn't 5 weren't  
2 was 6 was  
3 were 7 was  
4 Were
- 4 1 Was the weather good?  
2 I rode on the big roller coaster.  
3 We didn't eat in a Mexican restaurant.  
4 My little brother didn't get bored.  
5 Did the theme park close at seven o'clock?  
6 We had a very good time.
- 5 1 What did you buy?  
2 Who ate the chocolate cake?  
3 What happened yesterday?  
4 Who did you help? / Who helped Josh and Luke.  
5 How many people went to the meeting?  
6 Which film did you see?

### Unit 1 (page 75)

- 1 1 used to be  
2 didn't use to surf  
3 didn't use to drink  
4 used to walk  
5 used to go  
6 used to have  
7 used to listen  
8 didn't use to get on with
- 2 1 hadn't visited; had  
2 had got; arrived  
3 got; had practised  
4 didn't have; had lost  
5 had left; came  
6 felt; hadn't slept  
7 joined; had learnt  
8 had got; moved
- 3 1 Lou had forgotten her passport so she couldn't leave the country.  
2 We didn't meet last weekend because we'd seen each other the weekend before.  
3 Simon remembered that he hadn't got a present for his grandma.  
4 We hadn't studied the past perfect so the teacher explained it very carefully.  
5 Jane hadn't travelled before she went to France.  
6 I'd bought the tickets before we got to the cinema.
- 4 1 was playing  
2 were talking  
3 was working  
4 finished  
5 cut  
6 was doing  
7 brushed; got; had; went  
8 did you do; got

### Unit 2 (page 77)

- 1 1 She still hasn't met your older brother.  
2 Have you finished your homework yet?  
3 He still hasn't eaten his breakfast.  
4 I've already had a bath.  
5 Your boyfriend has just arrived at the door.

- 2 1 since 6 since  
2 for 7 for  
3 since 8 since  
4 since 9 since  
5 for 10 for

- 3 1 has had this computer for  
2 've known Juliet for  
3 have been married for  
4 have lived in Brighton for  
5 haven't eaten meat since  
6 has been in the library since

- 4 1 fell out  
2 has ... done  
3 got  
4 haven't sent  
5 introduced  
6 haven't made

- 5 1 've been calling  
2 has lost  
3 's broken  
4 've been tidying  
5 've been chatting  
6 's spent  
7 has been cooking  
8 hasn't arrived

### Unit 3 (page 79)

- 1 1 couldn't  
2 'll be able to  
3 can't  
4 could  
5 can't  
6 won't be able to  
7 'll be able to  
8 could  
9 can't  
10 won't be able to

- 2 1 must 5 can't  
2 can't 6 must  
3 could 7 might  
4 must 8 might

- 3 1 must have seen  
2 can't have watched  
3 may / might / could have called  
4 must have read  
5 can't have texted  
6 must have walked  
7 must have left  
8 can't have written; must have written

- 4 1 mustn't be  
2 don't have to give  
3 has to do  
4 must remember  
5 don't have to get  
6 shouldn't get  
7 should apologize

### Unit 4 (page 81)

- 1 1 Mark isn't going to come on the day trip.  
2 My dad is going to book a holiday to Miami.  
3 I'm not going to get on that busy bus.  
4 They aren't going to visit the museum today.  
5 Are you going to stay in a luxury hotel in Geneva?  
6 When are you going to board the plane?  
7 Is Alfie going to meet us at the station?  
8 Are we going to go by train or by bus?

- 2 1 's going to play  
2 'm going to start  
3 will live  
4 're going to buy  
5 won't arrive  
6 're going to win  
7 will go  
8 'm going to make

- 3 1 are we seeing 5 'm getting  
2 leaves 6 arrives  
3 goes 7 stops  
4 're meeting 8 'm walking

- 4 1 'll stop off  
2 won't set off  
3 'll walk  
4 'll phone  
5 won't check in  
6 'll make  
7 'll get up  
8 won't go  
9 'll turn it down  
10 won't have

### Unit 5 (page 83)

- 1 1 myself 5 himself  
2 yourself 6 itself  
3 each other 7 each other  
4 ourselves

- 2 1 a 3 c 5 c  
2 c 4 a 6 a

- 3 1 We won't be asked any questions by the teacher.  
2 The clothes are designed here.  
3 The fashion show was opened by the president.  
4 The new uniforms will be designed by Versace.  
5 I wasn't given any instructions.  
6 The clothes are produced in Hong Kong.

- 4 1 was designed  
2 won't be given  
3 are exported  
4 will be manufactured  
5 weren't grown  
6 is studied  
7 are / were made  
8 will be supplied

- 5 1 Was this car manufactured in the UK?  
2 Are the keyboards imported by Tech-Buy?  
3 Will the cotton be produced in India?  
4 Were these bananas grown in Ghana?  
5 Is your dad paid €12 an hour?  
6 Was this skiing equipment made in France?  
7 Are we invited to the fashion show?

### Unit 6 (page 85)

- 1 1 make 4 let  
2 make 5 let  
3 let

- 2 1 if 4 If  
2 if 5 Unless  
3 unless

- 3 1 call; 'll see  
2 will worry; doesn't get  
3 finishes; 'll wait  
4 'll practise; are  
5 don't help; 'll cry

- 4 1 feel; stopped  
2 'd ban; was  
3 listened; 'd hear  
4 was; 'd play  
5 would; walked

- 5 1 I would be in a band if I lived in London.  
 2 What would you buy if you had €250?  
 3 Where will you wait if it rains?  
 4 I'd be happier if I lived in a big city.  
 5 If you met the head of state, what would you say?  
 6 If I send you an invitation, will you come to the party?
- 6 1 'd brought      4 could speak  
 2 was / were      5 had texted  
 3 'd listened

**Unit 7 (page 87)**

- 1 1 seriously  
 2 happily  
 3 pessimistically  
 4 suddenly  
 5 colourfully  
 6 honestly  
 7 moodily  
 8 usefully  
 9 optimistically  
 10 busily  
 11 rudely
- 2 1 the most famous  
 2 sooner  
 3 more quietly  
 4 the busiest  
 5 the least expensive
- 3 1 I wouldn't have met my girlfriend if I hadn't gone to the disco.  
 2 If I hadn't listened carefully, I wouldn't have understood the maths lesson.  
 3 We wouldn't have been thirsty if we'd bought a drink.  
 4 If you had concentrated, you'd have passed the exam.  
 5 If you hadn't run fast, you wouldn't have hurt your leg.
- 4 1 who; buildings  
 2 which; neck  
 3 where; exercise  
 4 which; warm  
 5 who; cars / machines
- 5 1 who                      4 who's  
 2 whose                  5 whose  
 3 who's

- 6 1 c – My uncle, who is 82 years old, goes running every day.  
 2 d – Those children, whose father is an art teacher, are good at painting.  
 3 a – A new shop, which sells American clothes, has just opened in town.  
 4 b – Our holiday, which lasted two weeks, has now finished.  
 5 e – My sister, who lives in Paris, has got a new job.

**Unit 8 (page 89)**

- 1 1 asked / told; listen  
 2 asked / told; not to touch the light  
 3 asked / told; not to talk to her  
 4 asked / told; to buy some more eggs  
 5 asked / told; not to forget  
 6 asked / told; to do the washing-up  
 7 asked / told; to wear a shirt  
 8 asked / told; to be very careful
- 2 1 Carl promised (that) they wouldn't forget.  
 2 Jill explained (that) she couldn't speak Portuguese.  
 3 Sam insisted (that) he didn't know her.  
 4 Flo admitted (that) they hadn't felt guilty.  
 5 Ian said (that) Steve was telling the truth.  
 6 Tina complained (that) they'd forgotten about the party.  
 7 The head teacher said (that) I / we had to arrive before 8.30.  
 8 Ella promised (that) they weren't copying.
- 3 1 The policeman asked (me / us) why I / we had broken the law.  
 2 I asked where they had gone.  
 3 She asked us if we wanted more.  
 4 I asked whether they had read our blog.  
 5 She asked us if Paul was coming.  
 6 He asked (me) what I was thinking about.  
 7 I asked what they had done.  
 8 I asked what would happen when they learnt about that.

- 4 1 I'd like to know why you broke the law.  
 2 Can you tell me who that man was?  
 3 I was wondering whether you want more.  
 4 I'd like to know if they have read our blog.  
 5 I was wondering if Paul is coming.  
 6 I'd like to know what you are thinking about.  
 7 Can you tell me where they have gone?  
 8 We were wondering whether we could borrow a DVD.

**Pronunciation bank**

**Unit 1 (page 90)**

- 2 1 /t/      4 /d/      7 /ɪd/  
 2 /t/      5 /ɪd/      8 /d/  
 3 /ɪd/      6 /d/
- 3 1 wanted                      4 needed  
 2 changed                    5 produced  
 3 asked                        6 happened

**Unit 2**

- 2 1 two                              5 two  
 2 four                            6 three  
 3 three                            7 three  
 4 three                            8 four
- 3 ●● angry, gorgeous  
 ●●● furious, memorable  
 ●●●● exhausting, unpleasant  
 ●●●●● terrifying, fascinating
- 5 1 S      3 S      5 D  
 2 D      4 S      6 S
- 6 1 lonely ●●  
 2 difficult ●●●  
 3 complicated ●●●●  
 4 perfect ●●  
 5 funny ●●  
 6 frightening ●●  
 7 worried ●●  
 8 outstanding ●●●  
 9 tiring ●●  
 10 patient ●●

**Unit 3**

- 2 1 I can get dinner tonight.
- 2 You'll be able to speak Spanish one day.
- 3 You might have told me.
- 4 Fleming was a famous scientist.
- 5 We must go to France next summer!
- 6 They were experimenting with new treatments.
- 7 They should have been more careful.

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- 3 1 I'm going to go swimming this weekend.
- 2 We can speak Turkish.
- 3 I think they should apologize.
- 4 Where have you been?
- 5 She used to live in Paris.
- 6 They could be in the classroom.

**Unit 4**

- 1 1 arrives                      3 organizes
- 2 waits
- 3 /z/ goes, leaves, plays
- /s/ starts, meets, sets off
- /ɪz/ finishes, loses, watches
- 5 1 /s/    3 /z/    5 /z/
- 2 /ɪz/    4 /ɪz/    6 /s/

**Unit 5**

- 2 /eɪ/ nail, painful, name
- /aɪ/ dye, tribe, light
- /ɪə/ piercing, appearance, year
- /eə/ wear, chair, rare
- 4 1 buy                      5 here
- 2 air                      6 right
- 3 bear                      7 train
- 4 late

**Unit 6**

- 1 1 I will be OK.
- 2 He'd help me.
- 3 I am sorry.
- 4 You'd forget unless I reminded you.
- 5 It'll be fine.
- 6 It will not be too difficult.
- 7 We are always late.
- 8 She's here now.

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- 2 1 Where's Tony?
- 2 I'll be on time.
- 3 Who's that?
- 4 We'd like to come.
- 5 He won't forget.
- 6 I'm never early
- 7 We're voting for you.
- 8 It'll be great.
- 4 1 b    3 c    5 a
- 2 b    4 c    6 a

**Unit 7**

- 2 /θ/ mouth, think, three
- /ð/ brother, that, the
- /f/ few, free, leaf
- /v/ leave, very, view

**Unit 8**

- 1 1 b    3 a    5 c
- 2 e    4 f    6 d
- 2 1 Why do you ask so many questions?
- 2 What games does James like playing?
- 3 He's never visited America.
- 4 If you don't believe me, you can ask dad.
- 5 Could you help me tidy the house?
- 6 Would you mind not putting your feet on the table?